



# MULTI-OBJECT SPECTROSCOPY IN THE NEXT DECADE

## Open Discussion: Technical challenges

# Open discussion: what are the technical challenges in ...

1. ...instrument design
2. ...survey design
3. ...data processing
4. ...data analysis

# 1. Technical Challenges in instrument design

- Rebecca Bernstein's compelling intro
- Focus first on 10-m telescopes
  - Instruments to be built in coming 10 years
- Most annoying features of current instruments
- Limits to 'make everything bigger'
- Target selectors
  - Slits / fibres / slicers / IFUs / mems

# 1. Technical Challenges in instrument design

- Fibres
  - Cover seeing spot: fibre core 100 micron -> 1 mm?
  - Mini-bundles. Conical fibres?
- Size of focal plane vs size of detector
  - CCDs with larger pixels

## 2. Technical challenges in survey design

- Are there any?
- What works and what does (did) not work
- Tuning survey simulation efforts, tools
- Should facilities encourage / demand survey prototyping or survey demonstrator

# 3. Technical challenges in data processing

- Which is most sensitive part of data reduction
- Sky subtraction
  - direct / PCA / 'Kelson'
  - Fibre sky sub: offsets vs sky fibres
- Reduce data vs un-reduce the models
  - Never touch the pixels!? (Adam Bolton's talk)
- Have pipelines ready for survey simulations?
- Data volumes



## 4. Technical challenges in data analysis

- Back to college to learn Bayesian statistics?
- Analysis = pixel predictors?

## 5. Integrated solutions to points 1-4?

- Design instruments with given survey design in mind
- Design surveys using the pipelines?
- Design pipelines for each science case?