The Isaac Newton Group of Telescopes

The Isaac Newton Group of Telescopes (ING) consists of the 4.2 m William Herschel Telescope (WHT), the 2.5 m Isaac Newton Telescope (INT) and the 1.0 m Jacobus Kapteyn Telescope (JKT), and is located 2,350 m above sea level at the Roque de Los Muchachos Observatory (ORM) on the island of La Palma, Canary Islands, Spain. The WHT is the largest telescope of its kind in Western Europe.

The construction, operation, and development of the ING Telescopes is the result of a collaboration between the United Kingdom and the Netherlands. The site is provided by Spain, and in return Spanish astronomers receive 20 per cent of the observing time on the telescopes. The operation of the site is overseen by an International Scientific Committee, or Comité Científico Internacional (CCI).

A further 75 per cent of the observing time is shared by the United Kingdom and the Netherlands. On the JKT the international collaboration embraces astronomers from Ireland. The remaining 5 per cent is reserved for large scientific projects to promote international collaboration between institutions of the CCI member countries.

The ING operates the telescopes on behalf of the Particle Physics and Astronomy Research Council (PPARC) of the United Kingdom and the Nederlandse Organisatie voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (NWO) of the Netherlands. The Roque de Los Muchachos Observatory, which is the principal European northern hemisphere observatory, is operated by the Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias (IAC).

As multi-object fibre spectroscopy is seen as one of the key roles for the WHT in future years it is heartening to see that there is so much interest in this new fibre module. You will read more on the new fibre module in the pages that follow.

An important event occurred in February of this year when an international and independent group of four eminent scientists conducted a review of the ING. This Visiting Group, chaired by Prof Kenneth Freeman, was asked by the ING Board to review progress made on the recommendations from the review that was carried out three years earlier, and to review the operations and development plans and future prospects of the ING. The outcome of this review has been very supportive of what the ING has accomplished in recent years and what our strategic plans are for the future. This review has already had an important impact and will serve as a reference point for several years to come.

For one thing, the international review helped ING focus on the options for further international collaboration, and on the more important role that the IAC could play in the operation and development of the observatory. This has led to an investigation on how collaborations may develop further. At the moment talks are ongoing for collaborations at various levels between ING and the IAC, the Italian National Telescope Galileo, Calar Alto Observatory, and the Canada-France-Hawaii Telescope. These practical initiatives are all aimed at providing better, and more cost-effective service for the community of users in the longer term.

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The ING Newsletter

(Continued from front cover)

The ING Newsletter is primarily published on-line at http://www.ing.iac.es/INGNEWS in html and pdf format. Notification of every new issue is given by e-mail using the [INGNEWS] mailing list. More information on [INGNEWS] can be found on page 26. Requests for one-off printed copies can be emailed to Javier Méndez (jma@ing.iac.es).

The ING Newsletter is published twice a year in March and September. If you wish to submit a contribution, please contact Javier Méndez (jma@ing.iac.es). Submission deadlines are 15 July and 15 January.